

Oracle® WebCenter Sites

Administrator's Guide for the
Web Experience Management Framework

11g Release 1 (11.1.1)

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Oracle® WebCenter Sites Administrator's Guide for the Web Experience Management Framework,
11g Release 1 (11.1.1)

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About This Guide

This guide contains information about using the WEM (Web Experience Management) Admin interface to authorize Oracle WebCenter Sites users to access applications that communicate with the WebCenter Sites database. This guide begins with an overview of the WEM Framework and moves on to describe the process of using the WEM Admin interface to create and authorize users to work with applications running on WebCenter Sites. The last chapter in this guide provides a quick reference for managing the WEM Framework.

Applications discussed in this guide are former FatWire products. Naming conventions are the following:

- *Oracle WebCenter Sites* is the current name of the application previously known as *FatWire Content Server*. In this guide, *Oracle WebCenter Sites* is also called *WebCenter Sites*.
- *Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management Framework* is the current name of the environment previously known as *FatWire Web Experience Management Framework*. In this guide, *Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management Framework* is also called *Web Experience Management Framework*, or *WEM Framework*.

Audience

This guide is mainly for WebCenter Sites general administrators. Certain sections are for both general administrators and site administrators of WebCenter Sites. Users are assumed to have a comprehensive knowledge of their company's site design and the objects in the WebCenter Sites database (such as sites, users, roles and the data model). Users should also be familiar with the WebCenter Sites Representational State Transfer (REST) API, which ships with the WEM Framework.

Related Documents

For more information, see the following documents:

- *Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management Framework REST API Resource Reference*.

- *Oracle WebCenter Sites Developer's Guide for the Web Experience Management Framework.*

Conventions

The following text conventions are used in this guide:

- **Boldface** type indicates graphical user interface elements that you select.
- *Italic* type indicates book titles, emphasis, or variables for which you supply particular values.
- `Monospace` type indicates file names, URLs, sample code, or text that appears on the screen.
- `Monospace bold` type indicates a command.

Third-Party Libraries

Oracle WebCenter Sites and its applications include third-party libraries. For additional information, see *Oracle WebCenter Sites 11gR1: Third-Party Licenses*.

Chapter 1

Welcome to Oracle WebCenter Sites: WEM Framework

This chapter provides an overview of the Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management (WEM) Framework and its administrators.

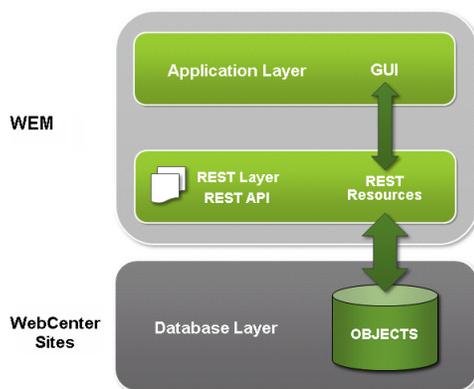
This chapter includes the following sections:

- [Overview](#)
- [Administrative Roles and Permissions](#)
- [WebCenter Sites Applications](#)
- [Sample Sites](#)
- [Quick Reference](#)

Overview

Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management (WEM) Framework provides the technology for developing applications and integrating them with Oracle WebCenter Sites. A single administrative interface, WEM Admin, supports centralized application management and user authorization. Single sign-on enables users to log in once and gain access to all applications allowed to them during the session.

The WEM Framework requires a content management platform. In this release, the Framework runs on Oracle WebCenter Sites and ships with the WebCenter Sites Representational State Transfer (REST) API. Objects in the WebCenter Sites database, such as sites, users, and data model map to REST resources in the WEM Framework.



When implemented on the WEM Framework, applications communicate with the WebCenter Sites database through REST services. The applications appear in WEM Admin as list items on the **Apps** page (Figure 1). Administrators authorize users, which involves configuring access to applications and their resources. To this end, the WEM Admin interface exposes authorization items (along with applications) through links on the **menu bar**.

Figure 1: Apps Page, WEM Admin

Applications List

APP NAME	DESCRIPTION
Admin	WEM Admin
Advanced	Advanced
Dash	Dash
Insite	Insite

Sort by: App Name

Show rows: 5 1-4 of 4

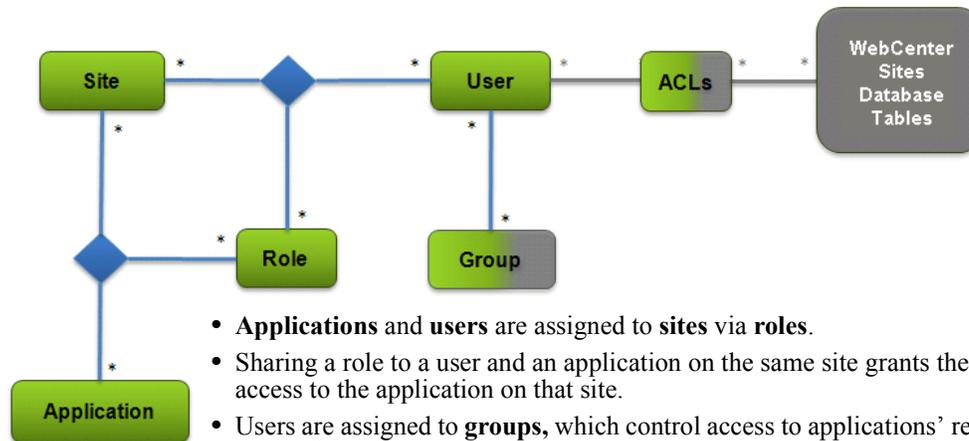
About Apps

An application exposes a graphical interface used to perform a particular task such as moderating comments and reviews. To grant access to an application, assign the application and its user the same role on the same site.

Applications listed on this page are registered with WEM. Mousing over an application displays a menu for managing the application.

Coupling the items as shown in [Figure 2](#) enables applications for users.

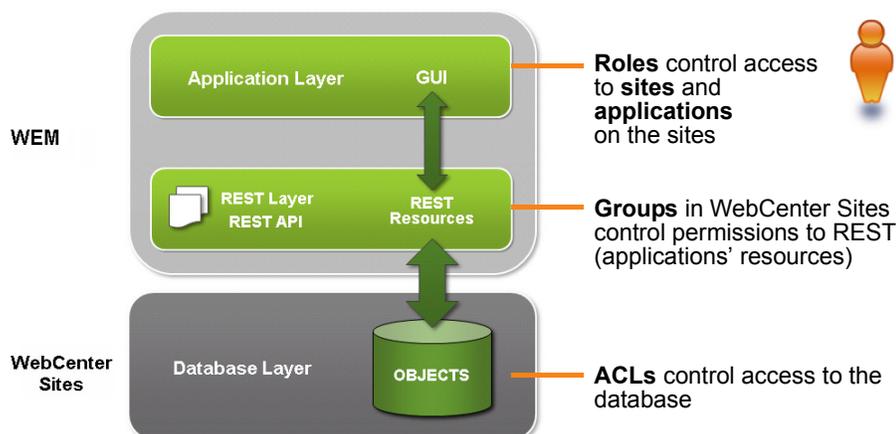
Figure 2: Authorization Model



- **Applications** and **users** are assigned to **sites** via **roles**.
- Sharing a role to a user and an application on the same site grants the user access to the application on that site.
- Users are assigned to **groups**, which control access to applications' resources (REST layer).
- **ACLs** are assigned to users, providing them with access to the system.

Using WEM Admin, general administrators can create and otherwise manage sites, applications, users, and roles. Groups and ACLs must be configured in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface. They are exposed in WEM Admin, in user accounts.

Once the coupling is complete, users are authorized at the database, REST, and application levels.



Experienced WebCenter Sites administrators will recognize that the WEM Admin interface extends the use of sites and roles to control access to applications. Roles can also be used within applications to protect interface functions (as in WebCenter Sites) and therefore regulate access to the applications' content.

Unlike WebCenter Sites, WEM Admin does not expose the data model. The REST API does. In this respect, WEM Admin can be thought of as strictly an authorization interface, supported by the WebCenter Sites Admin interface (for configuring ACLs and groups). The rest of this guide provides instructions for creating and authorizing users, as well as guidelines for managing sites.

Administrative Roles and Permissions

The WEM Framework supports two types of administrators: general and site administrators.

General Administrator

A general administrator has complete control of the system and full permissions to the WEM Admin interface: Sites, Apps, Users, and Roles. Using WEM Admin, general administrators can add and delete sites, applications, users, and roles; modify their details; and perform authorization tasks.

A general administrator in the WEM Framework is a WebCenter Sites general administrator who is also specially configured for the WEM Framework. During the WebCenter Sites installation process, the default general administrator (`fwadmin`) was automatically assigned to the RestAdmin group for unrestricted access to REST services, and enabled on AdminSite where the WEM Admin application runs by default. ***The default general administrator must not be deleted.***

You can create equivalent general administrators, as many as necessary, and you must modify pre-existing general administrators by adding them to the RestAdmin group and AdminSite (via the GeneralAdmin role). Instructions are available in [“Creating Users,” on page 18](#). For more information about WEM-related changes to WebCenter Sites, see the WebCenter Sites installation guides.

Site Administrator

Site administrators are assigned by general administrators to selected sites, where they manage site users and applications. When users are assigned the `SiteAdmin` role in a site other than AdminSite they are implicitly assigned the `SiteAdmin` role in AdminSite. ***Users cannot be assigned the `SiteAdmin` role in only AdminSite.*** In the WEM Admin interface, site administrators can access only the “Sites” screen. They can perform the following operations on the sites to which they are assigned:

- Assign and remove users to and from sites
- Assign and remove applications to and from sites
- Modify the role assignments of site users
- Modify the role assignments of applications on the sites

A site admin cannot create, modify, or delete sites, users, and roles. (Your permissions determine which screens and interface functions WEM Admin displays to you.)

Site administrators on WebCenter Sites systems running the WEM Framework must be specially configured for WEM. They must be assigned to the SiteAdmin_AdminSite group, a default REST security group configured in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface. Instructions are available in [“Creating Users,” on page 18](#).

All Administrators

All WEM Framework administrators must be experienced WebCenter Sites users.

WebCenter Sites Applications

The WebCenter Sites Contributor and Admin interfaces are registered applications. They are listed on the **Apps** page of the WEM Admin interface. WebCenter Sites users can access the applications from the WEM Framework once they are authorized at the application level. They can also continue accessing the WebCenter Sites applications directly, at the usual URL. The login screen is the following:



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "ORACLE WebCenter Sites" with "Version: 11gR1" in the top right corner. The main content area is titled "Secure User Login". On the left side, there is the "ORACLE" logo. To the right of the logo, there are two input fields: "Username" and "Password". Below the "Password" field, there is a link that says "Forgot password?". At the bottom of the form, there is a "Login" button and a checkbox labeled "Remember me".

Sample Sites

Your WebCenter Sites system may have been installed with sample sites, in which case they are listed in the WEM Admin interface, along with your custom sites. The sample sites are:

- FirstSiteII
- avisports

Quick Reference

The reference section at the end of this guide uses “quick steps” to convey instructions for completing various operations. For example, for administrators who wish to add a user to the WEM Framework, the quick step would look like this:

Select **Admin** icon > **Users** > **Add User** > *fill in the required fields* > **Save and Close**

The steps above mean:

Select the **Admin** icon, select the **Users** menu, click **Add User**, in the users form fill in the required fields, and then select **Save and Close**.

Chapter 2

Getting Started

This chapter provides instructions for logging in to and navigating the WEM Admin interface.

This chapter contains the following sections:

- [Logging In and 'Quick Tour'](#)
- [Next Steps](#)

Logging In and 'Quick Tour'

In this section, you are going to access WEM Admin by logging in to Oracle WebCenter Sites. When you sign in, the WEM Framework determines your status as a general administrator or site administrator and enables only the screens and interface functions that you need to work with. **This guide is for general administrators.** If you are not a general administrator, then certain sections of this guide (such as creating users) do not apply to you.

To access WEM Admin

1. Access Oracle WebCenter Sites using the following URL:

`http://<server>:<port>/<context>/login`

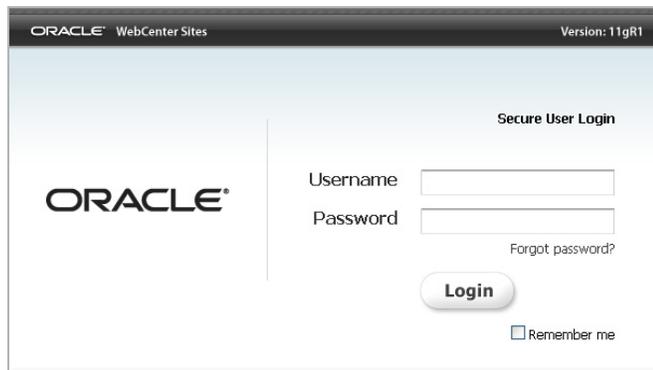
where <server> is the host name or IP address of the server running WebCenter Sites, and <context> is the name of the web application which was deployed on that server. Depending on how the system was set up, you may also need to include the port number.

2. Log in as the general administrator that was used during the WebCenter Sites installation process.

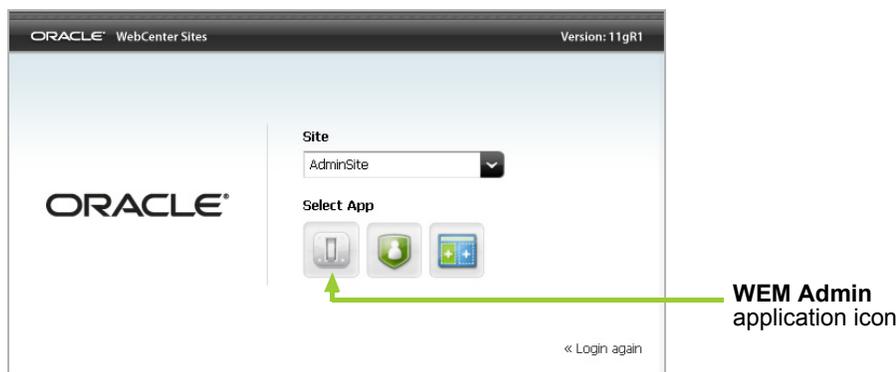
This guide uses the general administrator's default credentials:

User: fwadmin

Password: xceladmin



3. Click **Login**.
4. If you are logging in for the first time or in to a site that you have never accessed before, the following screen is displayed:



Select **AdminSite** and the **WEM Admin** application icon to open the WEM Admin interface.

The first screen you see is the “Sites” screen.

Figure 3: WEM Admin Interface “Sites” Screen

Admin menu bar

“Sites” list

Click this icon to open the applications bar.

SITE NAME	DESCRIPTION
AdminSite	AdminSite
BurlingtonFinancial	Burlington Financial
FirstSiteII	FirstSite II
GE Lighting	GE Lighting
HelloAssetWorld	Hello Asset World

Show rows: 5 1-5 of 6

About Sites

A site is a content management space where WEM users can be coupled to the applications they need to work with. To couple a user to an application, select a site, assign the user and application to the site, and give both the same role.

Only general administrators can create, edit, and delete sites. Add Site is used to create sites. The table on this page lists all sites in the system. Mousing over a site displays a menu for managing the site. Options are enabled according to your administrative permissions.

Sites can be further configured in other WEM applications such as Content Server if those applications support additional configuration.

The “Sites” screen lists all the sites in the system. Site administrators will see only the sites in which they are assigned the SiteAdmin role. If you logged in as a general administrator you also have access to the “Apps,” “Users,” and “Roles” screens.

5. Open the applications bar by mousing over the **down-arrow** at the extreme right of the menu bar. The bar displays the icons of applications that are available to you on the current site, a link to your profile, a drop-down menu of sites accessible to you, the logout button, and the pin icon.

Figure 4: Applications bar

fwadmin AdminSite Logout

ORACLE WebCenter Sites Sites Apps Users Roles

Most recently used applications (up to five icons can be displayed). Click an icon to work with the application.

When more than five applications are running, the “Switch Apps” drop-down menu is displayed for selecting the additional applications. When you select an application from the “Switch Apps” menu, the icon of the selected application replaces the least used application’s icon currently displayed.

Click your user name to manage your profile.

Sites drop-down menu (type-ahead search field). Your current site is displayed.

Click the up-arrow icon to close the applications bar (close).

Next Steps

The next chapter shows you how to create users in the WEM Admin interface and authorize them to work with applications.

Chapter 3

Creating and Authorizing Users

This chapter provides information and instructions about creating a user in the WEM Admin interface, and authorizing that user to manage a site and the application(s) available on that site.

This chapter includes the following sections:

- [Creating Users](#)
- [Authorizing Users to Work with Applications](#)
- [Authorizing a Predefined User](#)
- [Ask Your Developers](#)

Creating Users

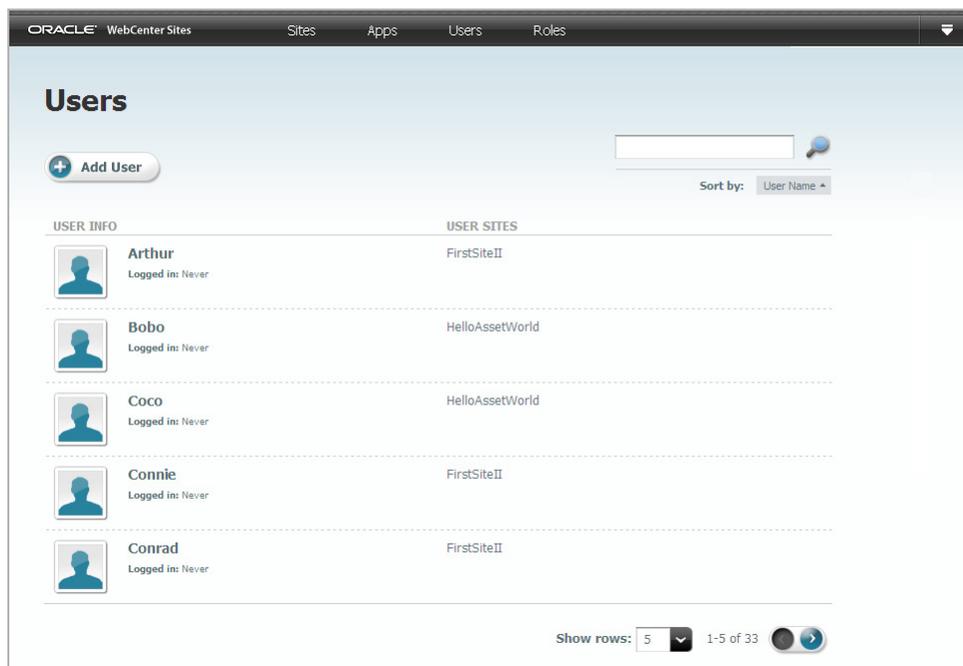
The types of users you can create are general administrators, site administrators, and regular users.

Note

Only general administrators can create users. For information about predefined users, see [“Authorizing a Predefined User,”](#) on page 28.

To create the user

1. Log in to the WEM Admin interface as the general administrator that was used during the WebCenter Sites installation process.
2. In the Admin menu bar, click **Users**. The “Users” screen is displayed.



3. In the “Users” screen, click the **Add User** button to open the “Add User” form.

The screenshot shows the 'Add User' form with the following fields and sections:

- USER IMAGE:** Image Preview area with a 'Browse' button and a 'Remove' button.
- USER DATA:**
 - * Name: Text input field.
 - Email: Text input field.
 - Locale: Dropdown menu.
- * ACLs:**
 - Available (19): List of ACLs including Browser, ContentEditor, ElementEditor, ElementReader, PageEditor, PageReader, RemoteClient, SiteGod, and TableEditor.
 - Selected (0): Empty list.
- Groups:**
 - Available (2): List of groups including RestAdmin and SiteAdmin_AdminSite.
 - Selected (0): Empty list.
- PASSWORD:**
 - * New Password: Text input field.
 - * Confirm Password: Text input field.

At the bottom of the form, there are three buttons: 'Save and Close' (with a green checkmark), 'Save', and 'Cancel'.

Fill in the following fields:

- **Image Preview** – (Optional) Use the **Browse** button to associate a picture with the new user.
- **Name** – Enter a name that the user will use to log in.
- **Email** – (Optional) Enter a valid, unique email address.
- **Locale** – (Optional) Select the user’s language preference. If you do not specify a preference, the WEM Framework uses the default locale that is set for the user’s browser.
- **ACLs** – ACLs regulate the user’s access to the database tables. All users require Browser, ElementReader, PageReader, UserReader, and xceleeditor. General and site administrators also require xceladmin. General administrators further require TableEditor and UserEditor (and VisitorAdmin, if they use WebCenter Sites Engage).

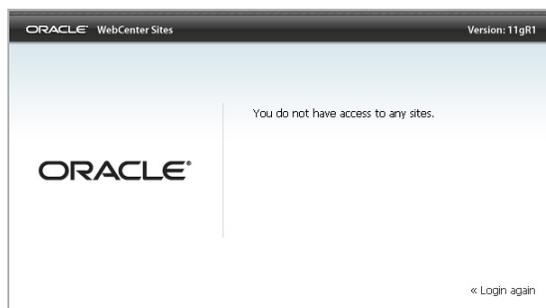
- **Groups** – Groups provide access to REST. They are used to control access to applications’ resources.
 - If you are creating a general administrator, assign the user to the RestAdmin group (a default group, configured in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface). This group has unrestricted permissions to REST resources.
 - If you are creating a site administrator, assign the user to the SiteAdmin_AdminSite group (a default group, configured in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface).

Note

Security configurations for groups are available in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface. See “[Viewing REST Security Configurations](#),” on [page 34](#).

- If you are creating a regular user, skip this step, for now. You will assign the user to a group (or groups) in [step 4 on page 26](#), as part of the authorization process (“[Authorizing Users to Work with Applications](#)”).
 - **New Password** – Enter a password that is at least 6 characters long.
 - **Confirm Password** – Re-type the password you just entered.
4. Click **Save and Close**.

At this point the user can log in, but a message will be displayed indicating that the user does not have access to any sites.



To enable the user as an administrator or regular user

5. Assign the user to a site:
- a. From the “Users” screen, mouse over the user, select **Manage User**, and click **Assign to Sites**.
 - If you are creating a general administrator, assign the user to AdminSite.
 - If you are creating a site administrator or regular user, assign the user to a site other than AdminSite.
 - b. Assign roles to the user on the site:
 - If you are creating a general administrator, assign the GeneralAdmin role, which grants the user access to the system.

The WEM Admin application is now available to the user on AdminSite:



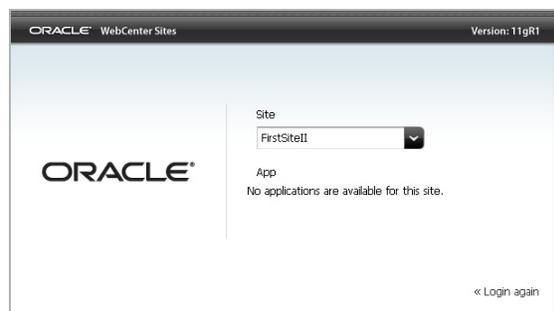
From this menu, the user that you created has access to only AdminSite. To enable access to another site, you must assign the user roles in the desired site. If the roles do not authorize access to any applications on that site, no application icons are displayed below the menu when the user selects the site.

- If you are creating a site administrator, assign the SiteAdmin role.
A user who is assigned the SiteAdmin role on a site other than AdminSite is implicitly assigned to AdminSite and gains access to the WEM Admin application on AdminSite. In the WEM Admin application, the user can access only the “Sites” screen, which lists only the site(s) in which he is assigned the SiteAdmin role.



From this menu, the user that you created has access to AdminSite and the site in which he is assigned the SiteAdmin role. If the SiteAdmin role does not authorize the user to access any applications on the site in which he is assigned the SiteAdmin role, no application icons are displayed below the menu when the user selects the site.

- If you are creating a regular user, assign the user roles that are not GeneralAdmin or SiteAdmin.
The user now has access to the site (listed in the menu), but if the user’s roles do not authorize access to any applications on that site, no application icons are displayed below the menu.



6. To authorize a user to work with applications, continue to the next section.

Authorizing Users to Work with Applications

Users require authorization to work with applications, such as the WebCenter Sites Contributor interface. By authorizing a user you are reproducing the couplings shown in [Figure 2, on page 9](#).

This procedure shows you how to authorize a user, which involves:

1. Selecting or creating a site
2. Assigning an application to the site
3. Assigning a user to the same site and coupling the user to the application
4. Assigning the user to a group to enable the user's permissions to REST (applications' resources)

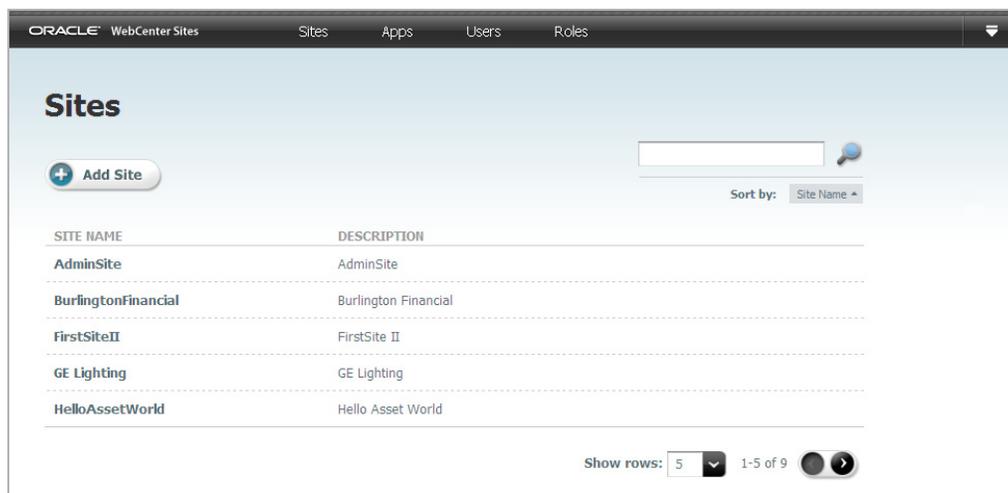
Note

- Both general and site administrators can authorize users.
- If you need access to an application on a given site, authorize yourself to access the application on the site.
- In the steps below, you can select multiple applications and multiple users. For simplicity, instructions specify a single application and user.
- In this procedure, we assume the user you are authorizing will be working with applications that do not specify a predefined user. For information about predefined users, see [“Authorizing a Predefined User,” on page 28](#).

To authorize a user

1. Select or create the site:

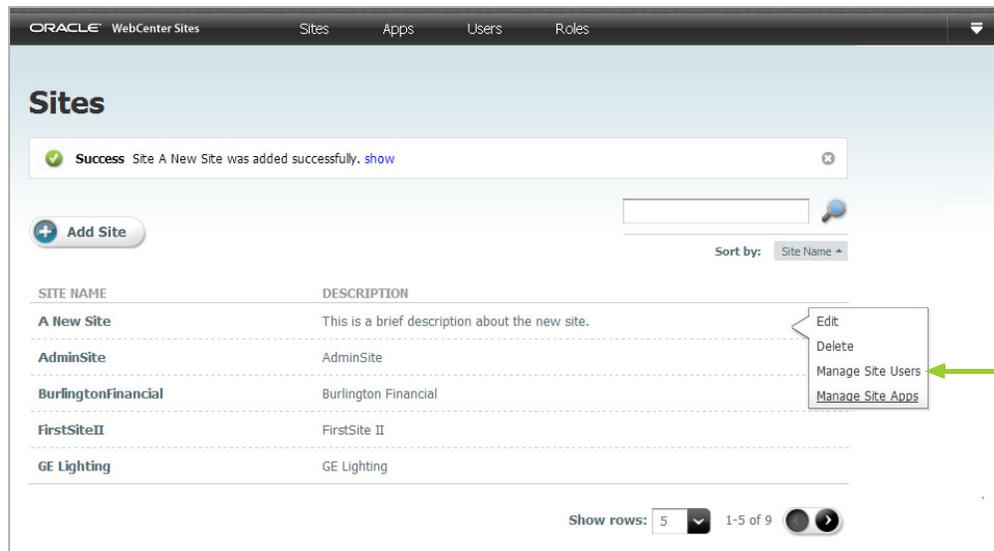
From the WEM Admin interface, click **Sites** on the Admin menu bar.



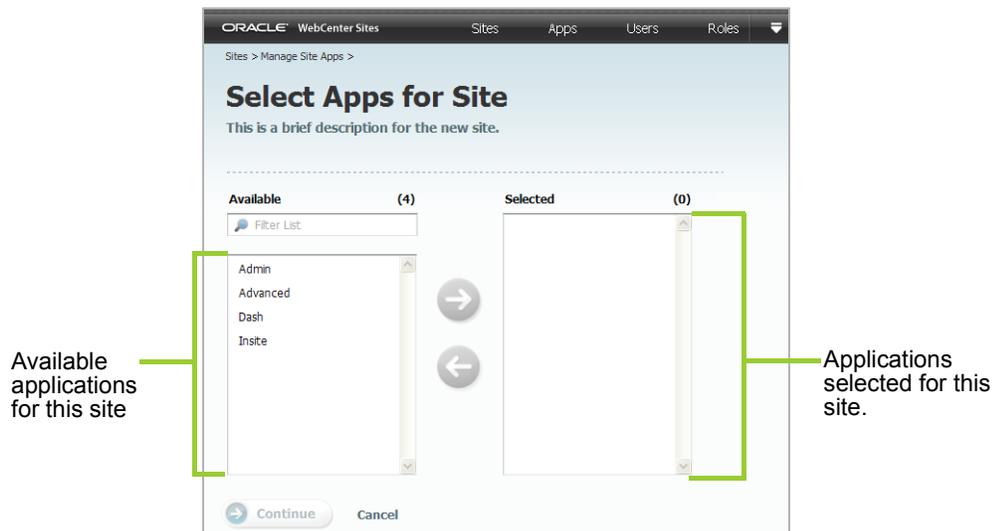
If you are a general administrator you can select a site or add a site (click **Add Site**). If you are a site administrator you can select a site. Your “Sites” screen lists only the sites you are allowed to manage.

2. Assign an application to the site:

- a. In the “Sites” screen, mouse over the site’s name and click **Manage Site Apps**.



- b. Click **Assign Apps**.



Note

The **Assign Apps** button is dimmed if no applications are registered with the WEM Framework.

- 1) Select the application you wish to assign to the site and move it to the **Selected** list box. (To search for an application, type its name in the **Filter List** field. The results appear in the **Available** list box).
- 2) Click **Continue** to assign roles to the application.

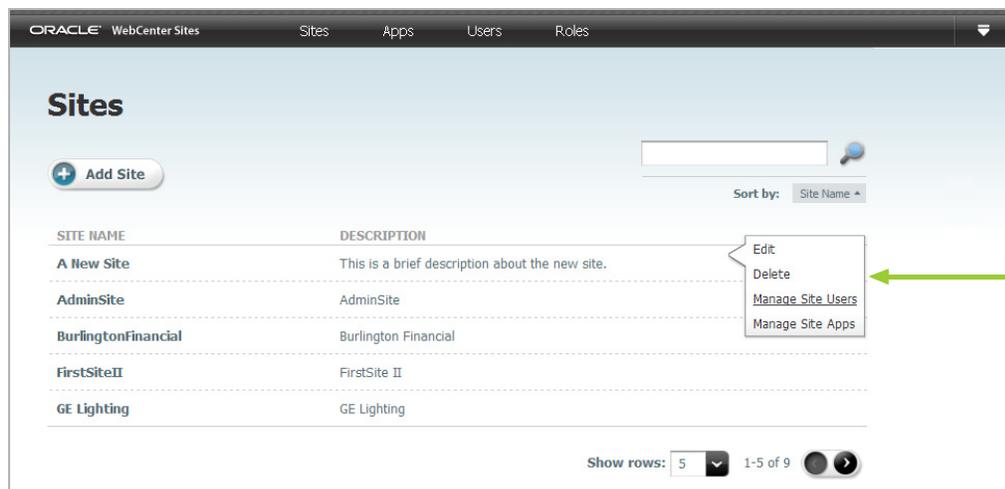
- c. In the “Assign Roles to Apps” form, select roles for the application and move them to the **Selected** list box.

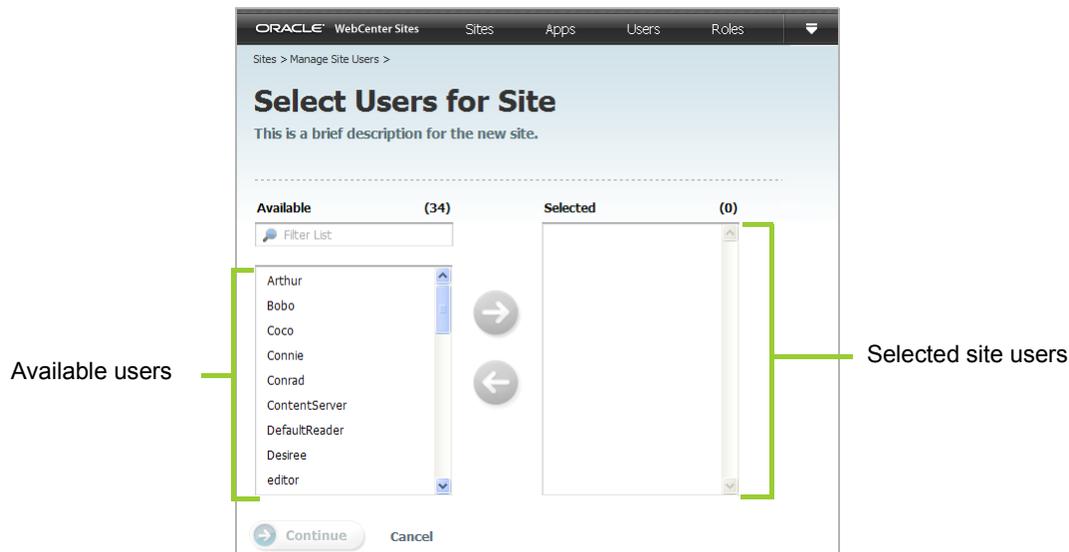
Note

If the application is the WebCenter Sites Admin interface, assign it the AdvancedUser role. If the application is the WebCenter Sites Contributor interface, assign it the SitesUser role.

Take note of the roles you are assigning. You will assign at least one of those roles to the user on the site to grant the user access to the application.

- d. Click **Save and Close**.
3. **Assign a user to the site:**
 - a. In the Admin menu bar, click **Sites**.
 - b. Mouse over the new site’s name and click **Manage Site Users**.



c. Click **Assign Users**.

- 1) In the “Select Users for Site” form, select the user you wish to assign to the site and move the user to the **Selected** list box.
- 2) Click **Continue** to assign roles to the user.

d. **Couple the user to the application (application-level authorization):**

In the “Assign Roles to Users” form, assign the user at least one of the roles that you assigned to the application in [step c on page 24](#).

Note

- **For all applications.** Sharing a role to a user and an application on a site grants the user access to the application on that site. If the application is the WebCenter Sites Admin interface, you must assign the user the AdvancedUser role. If the application is the WebCenter Sites Contributor interface, you must assign the user the SitesUser role.
- **For applications other than WebCenter Sites.** If the application has role-protected interface functions (such as “Edit”), configure access to each function by assigning the user at least one of the function’s roles (specifications are available from application developers). The user is then fully authorized at the application level. However, the user will not be able to work with the application’s resources until you authorize the user at the REST level. Click **Save and Close** and continue to [step 4](#).
- **For WebCenter Sites applications and users.** WebCenter Sites has role-protected interface functions. The roles of users configured directly in WebCenter Sites are preserved in the WEM Framework. They are listed in the WEM Admin interface, site by site. Also, the application REST service authorizes WebCenter Sites users at the REST level (eliminating [step 4](#) for administrators). Click **Save and Close** and skip to [step 5 on page 26](#).

4. Authorize the user at the REST level:

This step grants the user permissions to operate on resources that are used by the application (selected in [step 2 on page 23](#)).

As noted above, skip this step if you are authorizing dedicated WebCenter Sites users to access the WebCenter Sites applications from the WEM Framework. Continue to [step 5 on page 26](#).

- a. In the Admin menu bar, click **Users**.
 - b. In the “Users” screen, mouse over the user you wish to authorize and click **Edit**.
 - c. In the “Edit User” form, select group(s) for the user. Each group is configured with specific permissions to operate on specific objects (such as asset types and assets), which map to REST resources used by the application. To determine the permissions of the listed REST groups, or to create groups and configure their privileges, see [“Authorizing Users to Access Application Resources” on page 33](#).
 - d. Click **Save and Close**.
5. Verify the user’s ability to access the new application.

The login screen lists the user’s new site (in the “Site” drop-down menu) and displays the application icon below the menu.



The new site is also listed in the drop-down menu next to the name of the logged-in user, and the application icon is displayed in the upper left-hand corner.

user's new application icon

user's new site

The screenshot shows the Oracle WebCenter Sites Administrator interface. The top navigation bar includes the user 'fwadmin' and a dropdown menu showing 'A New Site'. The main content area is titled 'Sites' and features a table with the following data:

SITE NAME	DESCRIPTION
A New Site	This is a description of the new site.
AdminSite	AdminSite
BurlingtonFinancial	Burlington Financial
FirstSiteII	FirstSite II
GE Lighting	GE Lighting

Additional interface elements include an 'Add Site' button, a search field, a 'Sort by: Site Name' dropdown, and a 'Show rows: 5' dropdown. A right-hand sidebar contains an 'About Sites' section with descriptive text.

- As a reminder, if you have not yet authorized the user with permissions to REST, complete the steps in [Chapter 4, “Configuring REST Security.”](#)

If you wish to review or modify the user and/or application assigned to the site, see [Chapter 6, “WEM Admin Quick Reference.”](#)

Authorizing a Predefined User

Developers specify predefined users in their applications to simplify administrators' authorization processes. Instead of authorizing each user individually at the REST level, you will authorize the predefined user. Logged-in users with access to the application will gain access to the application's resources through the predefined user's membership in REST groups.

If an application is configured with a predefined user, complete the following steps in the WEM Admin application.

1. Create the predefined user. Have the following information ready:
 - Login name. This name must exactly match the predefined user's name, as specified in the application.
 - Password. The password must exactly match the predefined user's password, as specified in the application.
 - ACLs, which regulate the user's access to the database tables. The predefined user must be assigned the ACLs of the logged-in users who will access the application. All users require Browser, ElementReader, PageReader, UserReader, and xceleditor. General and site admins also require xceladmin. General admins further require TableEditor and UserEditor (and VisitorAdmin, if they use WebCenter Sites Engage).
 - Group assignment, which authorizes the user at the REST level (to manage application resources). The predefined user must be assigned to a group with the security privileges that you would otherwise grant to the application users. For information about configuring REST security, see [Chapter 4](#).

For instructions on creating the user, see "[Creating Users](#)," on page 18.

2. Assign the predefined user to the application. For instructions, see "[Authorizing Users to Work with Applications](#)," on page 22.
3. Assign users to the application (using the procedure in "[Authorizing Users to Work with Applications](#)," on page 22), but skip their assignment to groups (step 4 on page 26).

Authorizing Developers to Register Applications

For applications to be exposed in the WEM Framework, they must be registered – that is, created as assets – so they can be displayed through REST services on the Apps page in the WEM Admin interface. Administrators can then authorize users to work with the applications.

Applications List

The screenshot shows the Oracle WebCenter Sites Admin interface. The top navigation bar includes 'ORACLE WebCenter Sites', 'Sites', 'Apps', 'Users', and 'Roles'. The user is logged in as 'fwadmin' on 'AdminSite'. The main content area is titled 'Apps' and features a search bar and a 'Sort by: App Name' dropdown. Below this is a table with the following data:

APP NAME	DESCRIPTION
Admin	WEM Admin
Advanced	Advanced
Dash	Dash
Insite	Insite

At the bottom of the table, there is a 'Show rows: 5' dropdown and a '1-4 of 4' indicator. To the right of the table is an 'About Apps' section with the following text:

About Apps

An application exposes a graphical interface used to perform a particular task such as moderating comments and reviews. To grant access to an application, assign the application and its user the same role on the same site.

Applications listed on this page are registered with WEM. Mousing over an application displays a menu for managing the application.

Below the text is an illustration of three interlocking gears.

Typically, it is developers who register the applications they create. The preferred method is programmatic. If developers choose to register applications manually they must use the WebCenter Sites Admin interface to create assets of type `FW_Application` and `FW_View`. The asset types are enabled on AdminSite. (For background information about registering applications, see the *Oracle WebCenter Sites Developer's Guide for the Web Experience Management Framework*.)

To authorize a developer, ensure the developer is a general administrator (i.e., has complete permissions to the system, including REST services). For instructions on creating a general administrator, see [“Creating Users,” on page 18](#).

Ask Your Developers

To ensure your effectiveness in managing applications and users, you will need information from your developers about the applications they have created for the WEM Framework.

Resources and Applications

Ask your developers about the resources that are used by custom-built applications.

Once you know which asset types, assets, and other resources users will be working with, you can determine which privileges (such as create, update) the users must be given to those resources and assign the users to groups that have those privileges. Information about configuring groups and assigning users is available in [Chapter 4](#), “[Configuring REST Security](#).”

Roles and Applications

Ask your developers whether applications’ interface functions are role-protected.

In WEM, roles are used to manage access to applications. Sharing a role to a user and an application on the same site grants the user access to the application on that site. Roles can also be used in application code to protect interface functions, such as “Edit.” When an application specifies role-protected functions, application users must share at least one role with each interface function. To ensure proper authorization, see “[Authorizing Users to Work with Applications](#),” on page 22.

Predefined Users

Ask your developers whether predefined users are configured in the applications.

If an application specifies a predefined user, you must authorize the predefined user at the REST level, instead of authorizing all application users individually. Security privileges granted to the predefined user by membership in groups will be passed to logged-in users when they access the application. For instructions on authorizing a predefined user, see “[Authorizing a Predefined User](#),” on page 28.

Chapter 4

Configuring REST Security

This chapter provides information and instructions about configuring REST security, and contains the following sections:

- [REST Authorization](#)
- [Authorizing Users to Access Application Resources](#)
- [REST Security Configuration Reference](#)

REST Authorization

REST authorization is the process of granting privileges to perform REST operations on applications' resources, which map to objects in WebCenter Sites. REST authorization uses the “deny everything by default” model. If a privilege is not explicitly granted to a particular group, that privilege is denied. General administrators are responsible for authorizing users once the application is deployed and registered with the WEM Framework.

Security Model

The WEM security model is based on objects and groups, which are predefined in WebCenter Sites, and actions, which you create in WebCenter Sites (objects in WebCenter Sites map to REST resources in the WEM Framework). Security must be configured per object type in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface:

Add New Security Configuration

Objects of a given type are accessible to a user only if the user belongs to at least one group with privileges to perform specified actions on objects of the given type.

*Type:

*Name:

*Groups:

*Action:

- **Object** is a generic term that refers to any entity such as a site, a user, or an asset. Protected objects are of the following types:
 - Asset Type - Site - User Locale - Application
 - Asset - Role - ACL
 - Index - User - Group
- **Security groups** are used to gather users for the purpose of managing their permissions (to operate on objects) simultaneously.
- An action is a security privilege: LIST, HEAD, READ, UPDATE, CREATE, DELETE. Groups are assigned privileges to operate on the objects allowed to the groups. Some objects, such as ACLs, are list-only (they can be created directly in WebCenter Sites, but not over REST).

A security configuration is an array, such as shown above, that specifies:

- The protected object type and object(s)
- Groups that are able to access the objects

- Actions that groups (and their members) can perform on the objects

Configuring REST Security

Procedures for configuring REST security are available in “[Authorizing Users to Access Application Resources](#),” on page 33.

Privilege Resolution Algorithm

When configuring a security privilege, you can specify that the privilege applies to all objects of a certain type or a single object of a certain type. For example, granting the privilege to `UPDATE (POST)` any site allows users in the group to modify the details of all sites in the WEM Framework. Granting the privilege to `UPDATE (POST)` the `FirstSiteII` sample site allows users in the group to modify this site’s details in WEM.

The `Asset` object type requires you to specify the site to which the security setting applies, as assets are always accessed from a particular site. The `AssetType` object type can be extended by specifying a subtype, which is used to make the security configuration more granular. For example, setting the `DELETE` privilege on asset type `Content_C` allows a `DELETE` request to be performed on the REST resource `/types/Content_C` (i.e., to delete the `Content_C` asset type from the system).

Because privileges can be granted only to groups, a user’s total privileges are not obvious until they are computed across all of the user’s group. The WEM Framework provides a privilege resolution algorithm. Its basic steps are listed below:

1. REST finds the groups in which the user has membership.
2. REST determines which groups can perform which REST operations on which REST resources. If site or subtype is specified, each is taken into account.
3. REST compares the results of steps 1 and 2. If at least one of the groups from step 1 is in the list of groups from step 2, then access is granted. Otherwise, access is denied.

Authorizing Users to Access Application Resources

Before continuing with this section, read the “[REST Authorization](#)” section for background information relating to the steps provided below.

- [Viewing REST Security Configurations](#)
- [Creating a Group](#)
- [Adding Users to a Group](#)
- [Configuring Security for REST Resources](#).

Note

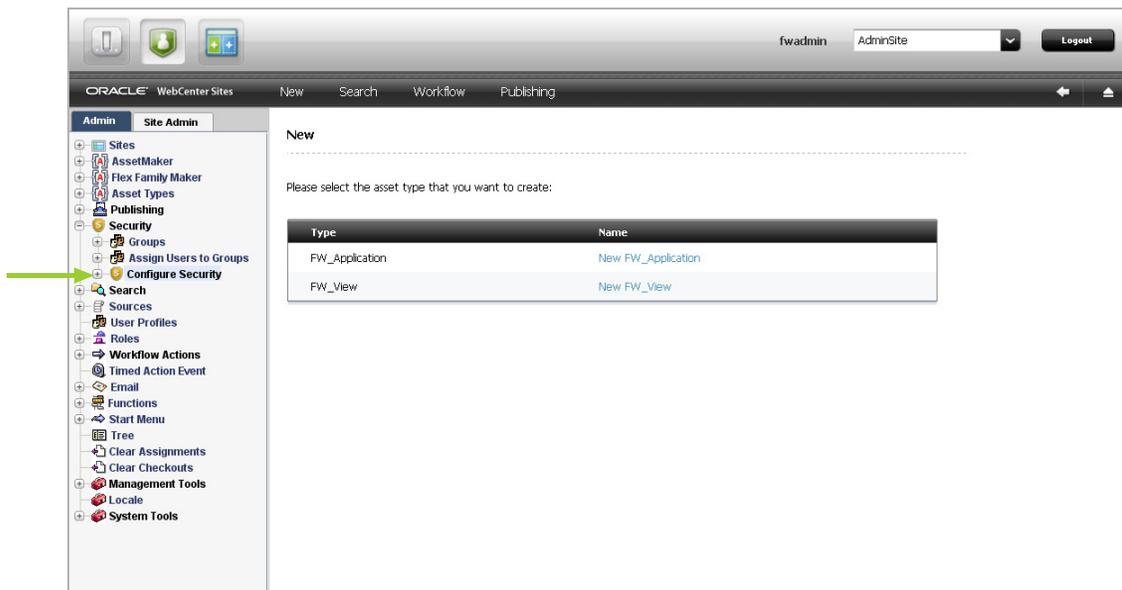
Configure security for REST resources requires groups. You will be assigning privileges to the groups. To view the list of groups, continue with the procedure below. To create groups, see “[Creating a Group](#),” on page 36.

Viewing REST Security Configurations

A security configuration identifies which groups have which permissions to which REST resources. WebCenter Sites defines security configurations for two default groups. They are RestAdmin and SiteAdmin_AdminSite.

To view REST security configurations

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a general administrator:
 - a. Navigate to the following URL:
`http://<server>:<port>/<cs_context>/Xcelerate/LoginPage.html`
 - b. Enter your user name and password.
 - c. Click **Login**.
2. Select the **Admin** tab, expand the **Security** node, and double-click **Configure Security**.



The “Security Configurations” screen is rendered.

“Security Configuration” screen:

Security Configurations						
Type	Site	Subtype	Name	Groups	Action	
ACLs			Any	'RestAdmin'	List	
Asset	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
Asset	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Update	
Asset	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
Asset	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
Asset	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	List	
AssetType	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
AssetType	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Update	
AssetType	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
AssetType	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
AssetType	Any		Any	'RestAdmin'	List	
AssetType	Any	_ANY_	Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
Group			Any	'RestAdmin'	List	
Group			Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
Index			Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
Index			Any	'RestAdmin'	Update	
Index			Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
Index			Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
Index			Any	'RestAdmin'	List	
Role			Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
Role			Any	'RestAdmin'	Update	
Role			Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
Role			Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
Role			Any	'RestAdmin', 'SiteAdmin_AdminSite'	List	
Site			Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
Site			Any	'RestAdmin', 'SiteAdmin_AdminSite'	Update	
Site			Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
Site			Any	'RestAdmin', 'SiteAdmin_AdminSite'	Read/Head	
Site			Any	'RestAdmin', 'SiteAdmin_AdminSite'	List	
User			Any	'RestAdmin'	Create	
User			Any	'RestAdmin'	Update	
User			Any	'RestAdmin'	Delete	
User			Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
User			Any	'RestAdmin', 'SiteAdmin_AdminSite'	List	
UserDef			Any	'RestAdmin'	Read/Head	
UserLocales			Any	'RestAdmin'	List	

Add New

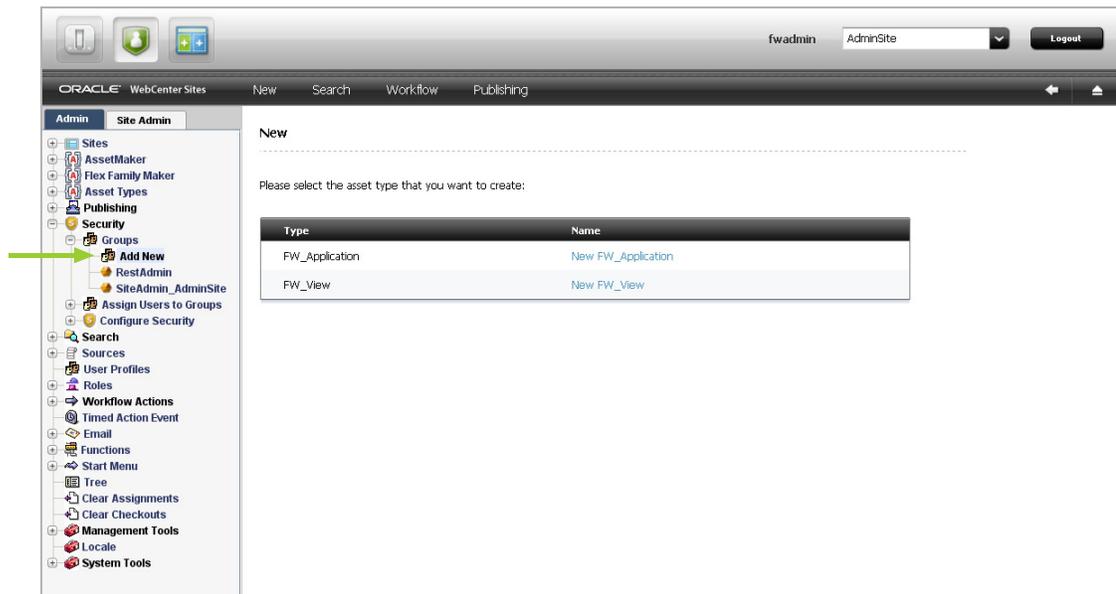
- Depending on your requirements, continue as follows:
 - To create a new group, see [“Creating a Group,”](#) on page 36.
 - To add users to a group, see [“Adding Users to a Group,”](#) on page 37.
 - To configure security privileges for REST resources, see [“Configuring Security for REST Resources,”](#) on page 39.

Note

To complete this step, ensure that the required groups exist. You will be assigning privileges to the groups.

Creating a Group

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a general administrator:
 - a. Navigate to the following URL:
`http://<server>:<port>/<cs_context>/Xcelerate/LoginPage.html`
 - b. Enter your user name and password.
 - c. Click **Login**.
2. In the WebCenter Sites tree, select the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Groups**, and double-click **Add New**.



3. In the “Add New Group” form, enter a name and brief description about the group you are creating.

Add New Group

***Name:**

***Description:**

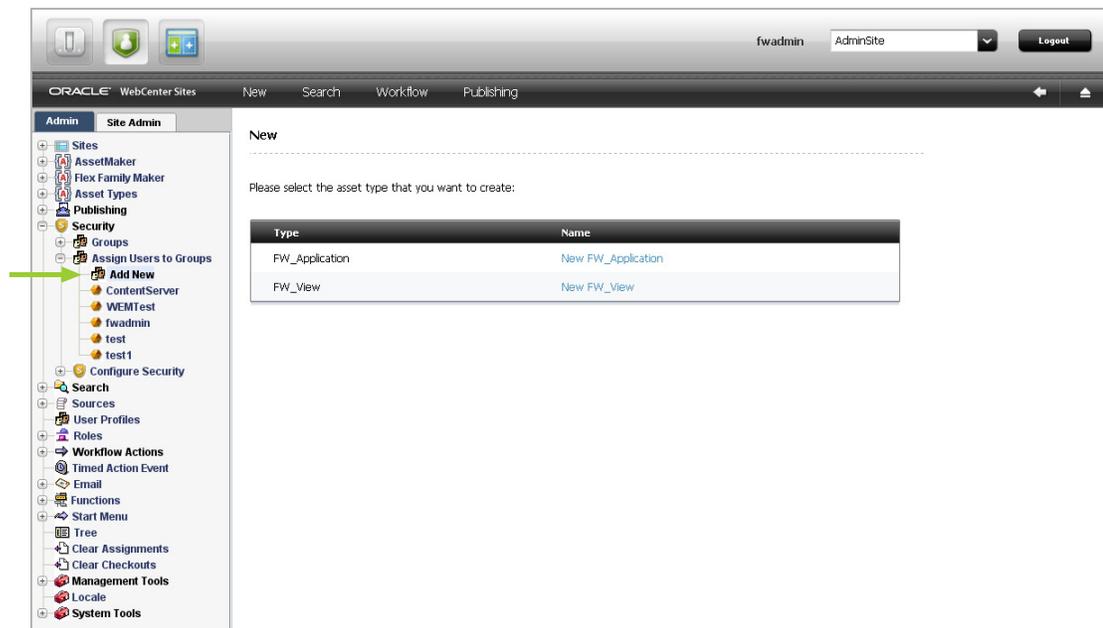
4. Click **Save**.
The group you created is now listed in the “Admin” tab under the “Groups” node.
5. Now that you have created a group, you can:
 - Add users to the group. For instructions, see [“Adding Users to a Group,”](#) on page 37.
 - Configure REST security for the group. For instructions, see [“Configuring Security for REST Resources,”](#) on page 39.

Adding Users to a Group

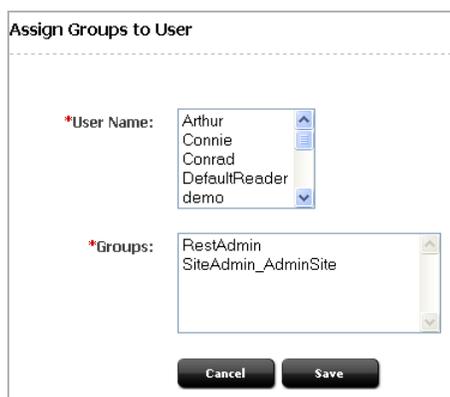
Adding users to a group determines their permissions to operate on REST resources used by the applications the users will access.

To add users to a group

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a general administrator:
 - a. Navigate to the following URL:
`http://<server>:<port>/<cs_context>/Xcelerate/LoginPage.html`
 - b. Enter your user name and password.
 - c. Click **Login**.
2. In the WebCenter Sites tree, select the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Assign Users to Groups**, and double-click **Add New**.



3. In the “Assign Groups to User” screen, select users and assign them to any combination of the listed groups.



Note

If the user you are looking to assign to the group is not listed, that user is already a member of a group. To assign the user to another group, see [step 5](#).

4. Click Save.

The user names you selected are listed in the “Admin” tab, under the “Assign Users to Groups” node. When you double-click a user’s name you are able to view the groups to which that user is a member.

5. (Optional) If the name of the user you wish to assign to a given group is not displayed in the “User Name” field, then do the following:

- a.** In the WebCenter Sites tree, select the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Assign Users to Groups**, and double-click the name of the user you wish to assign to another group.
- b.** In the user’s “Inspect” form, click **Edit** to render the “Edit User Groups” screen.



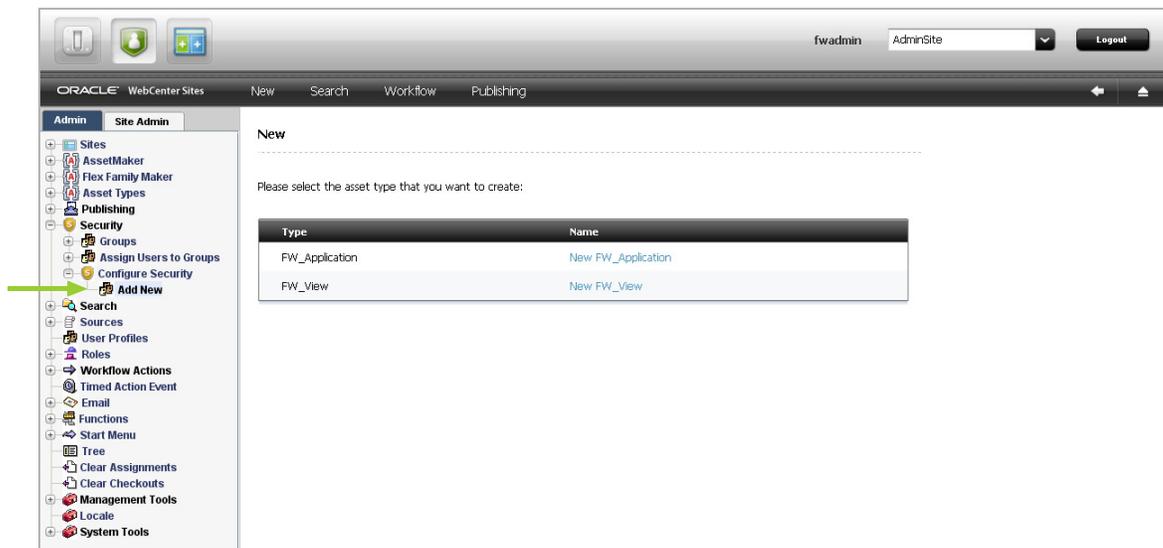
- c.** In the “Groups” field, select the groups you wish to assign the user to, and then click **Save**.
- 6.** Now that you have added users to a group, you can do the following:
- Create a new group. For instructions see [“Creating a Group,”](#) on page 36.
 - Configure security for a group. For instructions, see [“Configuring Security for REST Resources,”](#) on page 39.

Configuring Security for REST Resources

When configuring security, you will specify which object types and objects must be accessible to groups, and which actions the groups can perform on the objects.

To configure security for REST resources

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a general administrator:
 - a. Navigate to the following URL:
`http://<server>:<port>/<cs_context>/Xcelerate/LoginPage.html`
 - b. Enter your user name and password.
 - c. Click **Login**.
2. In the WebCenter Sites tree select the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.



3. In the “Add New Security Configuration” screen, you can set security for object types and objects.

Add New Security Configuration

*Type: Application

*Name: Any

*Groups: RestAdmin, SiteAdmin_AdminSite

*Action: Create, Delete, Update

Cancel Save

The security configuration for the Application resource provides groups with access to the FW_Application asset type and FW_View asset type. These asset types are used to register applications so they can be exposed as list items on the **Apps** page in WEM Admin. Typically, it is developers who register the applications they create. The preferred method is programmatic. More information about these asset types and registering applications is available in the *Oracle WebCenter Sites Developer's Guide for the Web Experience Management Framework*.

See the tables on the next page for a summary of possible security configurations. See also the *Oracle WebCenter Sites: Web Experience Management Framework REST API Resource Reference*.

Table 1: Available Actions (Security Privileges)

Action		Description
L	LIST	Allows groups to retrieve specified resources.
R	READ/HEAD	Allows groups to read specified resources. Whereas READ returns the requested resources, HEAD returns metadata describing the requested resources.
C	CREATE	CREATE allows groups to create specified resources.
U	UPDATE	UPDATE allows groups to modify specified resources. Note: CREATE and UPDATE are each paired with the READ/HEAD privilege. Assigning one of these privileges to a group automatically assigns the READ/HEAD privilege to the group.
D	DELETE	Allows groups to delete specified resources.

Table 2: Summary of Possible Security Configuration Options

Object Type	Name	Subtype	Site	Possible Actions	See Page ...
ACLs	Any			L	42
Application*	Any			C, U, D	43
	<AppName>			U, D	
Asset	Any		Any	L, R, C, U, D	44
	Any		<SiteName>	L, R, C, U, D	
	<AssetType>		<SiteName>	L, R [†] , C, U, D	
	<AssetType> and <AssetName>		<SiteName>	R [†] , U, D	
AssetType	Any			L, R, C, D	45
	<AssetType>			R, D	
	<AssetType>	Any		L	
	<AssetType>	<Subtype>		R	
Group	Any			L	46
	<GroupName>			R	
Index	Any			L, R, C, U, D	47
	<IndexName>			R, U, D	
Role	Any			L, R, C, U, D	48
	<Role>			R, U, D	
Site	Any			L, R [‡] , C, U, D	49
	<SiteName>			R, U, D	
User	Any			L, R, C, U, D	50
	<UserName>			R, U, D	
UserDef	Any			L	51
UserLocales	Any			L	52

* For an example of setting security for applications, see [step 3 on page 39](#).

† READ allows reading associations on the named site.

‡ READ allows reading users and asset types on the named site.

REST Security Configuration Reference

This reference supports [Table 2, on page 40](#). It provides details of the tabulated security configurations.

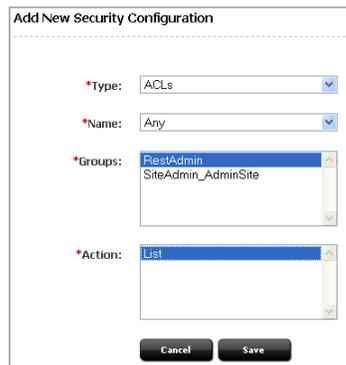
This reference contains the following sections:

- [Configuring REST Security for ACL Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Application Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Asset Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Asset Type Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Group Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Indexed Asset Type Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Role Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for Site Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for User Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for UserDef Resources](#)
- [Configuring REST Security for UserLocale Resources](#)

Configuring REST Security for ACL Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to ACLs, you determine which groups will be able to view the ACL resource list.

Figure 5: Add a new security configuration for ACLs



The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Add New Security Configuration". It contains four fields, each with a red asterisk indicating it is required:

- *Type: A dropdown menu with "ACLs" selected.
- *Name: A text input field containing "Any".
- *Groups: A list box containing "RestAdmin" and "SiteAdmin_AdminSite".
- *Action: A dropdown menu with "List" selected.

At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Save".

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the "Type" field, select **ACLs**.

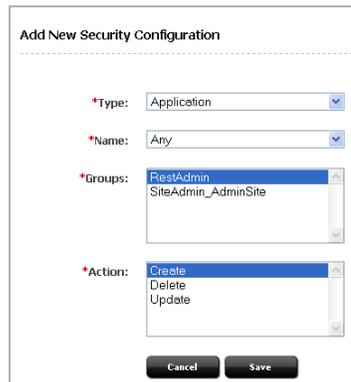
Field Definitions:

- Name** The only available option is to make all ACLs available to the group(s).
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have access to the ACLs.
- Action** The only available security privilege you can assign to the group(s) is to view the "ACLs" resource list.

Configuring REST Security for Application Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to applications, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified applications.

Figure 6: Add a new security configuration for applications



The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Add New Security Configuration". It contains four fields, each with a red asterisk indicating it is required:

- *Type:** A dropdown menu with "Application" selected.
- *Name:** A dropdown menu with "Any" selected.
- *Groups:** A list box with "RestAdmin" and "SiteAdmin_AdminSite" listed. "RestAdmin" is selected.
- *Action:** A list box with "Create", "Delete", and "Update" listed. "Create" is selected.

At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Save".

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the "Type" field, select **Application**.

Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the name of the application you wish to make available to the group(s), or select **Any** to make all applications available to the group(s).
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the application(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **Create**, members of your selected groups will be able to create the assets which make the applications accessible in WEM.

Configuring REST Security for Asset Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to assets, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified assets.

Figure 7: Add a new security configuration for assets

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **Asset**.

Field Definitions:

- Site** Select the site associated with the asset you wish to make available to the group(s), or select **Any** to make all assets, system wide, available to the group(s).
- Name** Select the asset type associated with the asset you wish to make available to the group(s), or select **Any** to make all assets available to the group(s). You can also make a specified asset of the selected asset type available to the group(s) by clicking the **Browse** button.
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the asset(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected a specific site, a specific asset type, and **List**, members of your selected groups will be able to perform searches in the specified site for assets of the specified asset type.

Configuring REST Security for Asset Type Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to asset types, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified asset types.

Figure 8: Add a new security configuration for asset types

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **AssetType**.

Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the asset type(s) you wish to make available to the group(s), or select **Any** to make all asset types available to the group(s).
- Subtype** (Optional) Select the subtype of the asset type you wish to make available to the group(s).
Note: If you selected the **Any** option in the “Name” field, then the “Subtype” field is not displayed.
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the asset type(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **Create**, members of your selected groups will be able to create asset types.

Configuring REST Security for Group Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to groups, determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified groups.

Figure 9: Add a new security configuration for groups

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **Group**.

Field Definitions

Name Select the group(s) you wish to make available to the groups, or select **Any** to make all groups available to the groups.

Groups Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the groups.

Action Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **List**, members of your selected groups will be able to view a listing of the system’s groups.

Configuring REST Security for Indexed Asset Type Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to indexed asset types, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified indexed asset types.

Note

Before configuring security for indexed asset types, you must enable indexing for the WebCenter Sites “Global Search,” and “Asset Type Search.” If these search features are not enabled, then you will not be able to configure security for indexed asset types.

Figure 10: Add a new security configuration for indexed asset types

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **Index**.

Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the name of the indexed asset type you wish to make available to the group(s). Select **Any** to make all indexed asset types available to the group(s). Select **Global** to make all indexed asset types associated with the “Global Search” available to the group(s).
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the indexed asset type(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **List**, members of your selected groups will be able to search for assets of all types that are indexed on the system.

Configuring REST Security for Role Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to roles, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified roles.

Figure 11: Configure new REST security privileges to role resources

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **Role**.

Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the name of the role you wish to make available to the group(s), or select **Any** to make all roles available to the group(s).
- Groups** Select the user group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the role(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **Create**, members of your selected groups will be able to create roles.

Configuring REST Security for Site Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to sites, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified sites.

Figure 12: Add a new Site security configuration

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **Site**.

Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the name of the site you wish to make available to groups, or select **Any** to make all sites available to groups.
- Groups** Select the user group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the sites.
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your menu options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **Create**, members of your selected groups will be able to create sites.

Configuring REST Security for User Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to users, you determine which groups can perform which operations on the specified users.

Figure 13: Add a new Role security configuration

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Add New Security Configuration". It contains four fields, each with a red asterisk indicating it is required:

- *Type:** A dropdown menu with "User" selected.
- *Name:** A dropdown menu with "Select..." selected.
- *Groups:** A list box with two items: "RestAdmin" (selected) and "SiteAdmin_AdminSite".
- *Action:** A list box with four items: "Create", "Delete", "List", and "Read/Head". "Create" is selected.

At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Save".

To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the "Type" field, select **User**.

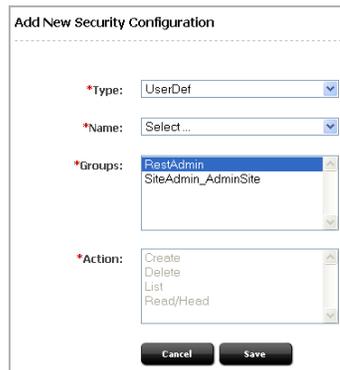
Field Definitions:

- Name** Select the name of the user you wish to make available to groups, or select the **Any** option to make all users available to groups.
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to operate on the user(s).
- Action** Assign the security privilege(s) to the group(s). Your menu options depend on your selections in the previous fields. For example, if you selected **Any** and **Create**, members of your selected groups will be able to create users.

Configuring REST Security for UserDef Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to user definitions, you determine which groups can view the system's user definitions.

Figure 14: Add new security configuration for user definitions



To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the "Type" field, select **UserDef**.

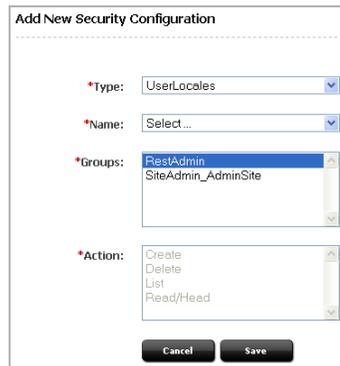
Field Definitions:

- Name** The only available option is to make all user definitions available to groups.
- Groups** Select the group(s) that will have privileges to view user definitions.
- Action** The only available security privilege you can assign to the group(s) is **Read/Head**, which enables the members of your selected groups to view your system's user definitions.

Configuring REST Security for UserLocale Resources

When assigning groups security privileges to user locales, you determine which groups can view the UserLocale resource list.

Figure 15: Add a new User Locale security configuration



To access this configuration screen:

1. In the WebCenter Sites tree, navigate to the **Admin** tab, expand **Security > Configure Security**, and double-click **Add New**.
2. In the “Type” field, select **UserLocales**.

Field Definitions:

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| Name | The only available option is to make all user locales available to groups. |
| Groups | Select the group(s) that will have privileges to view user locales. |
| Action | The only available security privilege you can assign to the group(s) is to view a listing of the system’s user locales. |

Chapter 5

Working with Sites

This chapter provides instructions for managing sites that are created in WEM Admin but used in the WebCenter Sites applications, and vice versa.

This chapter contains the following sections:

- [Managing WebCenter Sites CM Sites in the WEM Framework](#)
- [Enabling Tree Tabs](#)

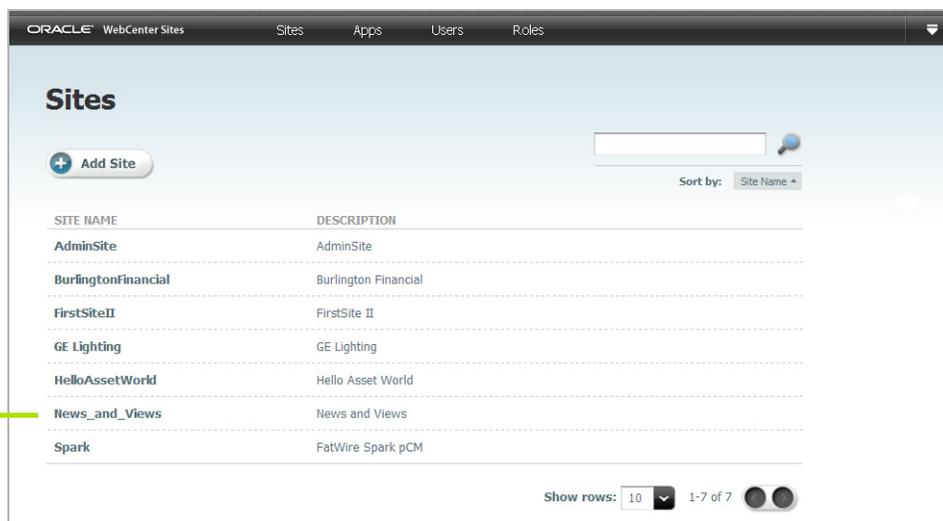
Managing WebCenter Sites CM Sites in the WEM Framework

When using the WEM Admin interface to delete or modify sites, ensure they are not active content management sites in the WebCenter Sites platform. Deleting sites from the WEM Admin interface deletes the sites from the system and from any applications where the sites are in use. The same applies to other objects, such as roles, with one difference.

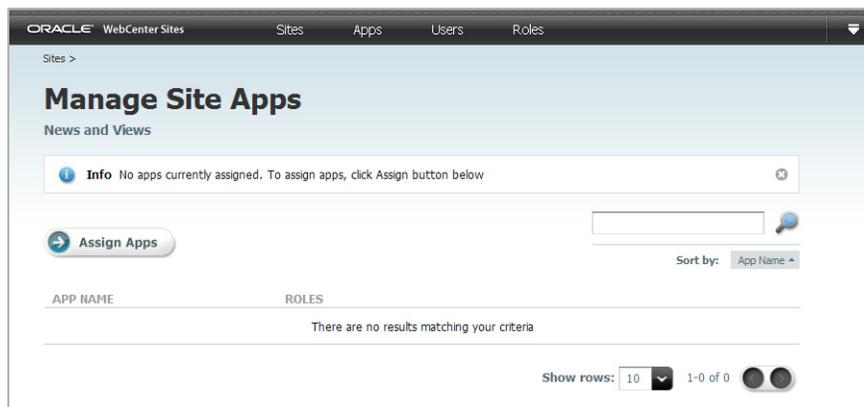
When you attempt to delete a role that is assigned to users and applications, you will be presented with a list of dependencies which you must clear in order to delete the role. When you attempt to delete a site you will be prompted to confirm your decision. It is assumed that you have determined the status of the site.

In WEM Admin you can expose active WebCenter Sites CM sites for quick access by configuring the WebCenter Sites applications to run on those sites and assigning yourself to those sites. For example:

1. If you configure a site named “News_and_Views” in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface, the site is listed on the “Sites” screen in WEM Admin:



2. Navigate to News_and_Views and click **Manage Site Apps**.



With no assigned applications, the site may be regarded as inactive.

- When you assign the WebCenter Sites Admin application and yourself to “News_and_Views,” the site is listed as an option in the drop-down menu (refresh the display, if necessary).

“News_and_Views” site

The screenshot shows the Oracle WebCenter Sites Admin interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Sites', 'Apps', 'Users', and 'Roles'. Below this is a table of sites. A dropdown menu is open, showing a list of site names, with 'News_and_Views' highlighted. A green arrow points from the text '“News_and_Views” site' to the selected item in the dropdown.

SITE NAME	DESCRIPTION
AdminSite	AdminSite
BurlingtonFinancial	Burlington Financial
FirstSiteII	FirstSite II
GE Lighting	GE Lighting
HelloAssetWorld	Hello Asset World
News_and_Views	News and Views
Spark	FatWire Spark pCM

Additional text on the right side of the screenshot: A site is a content management space where WEM users can be coupled to the applications they need to work with. To couple a user to an application, select a site, assign the user and application to the site, and give both the same role. General administrators can create, edit, delete, and otherwise manage all sites. Site administrators manage only sites to which they are assigned. Mousing over a site displays a menu for managing the site. Options are enabled according to your administrative permissions. Sites may be further configured in Content Server to leverage its features, such as workflow and publishing.

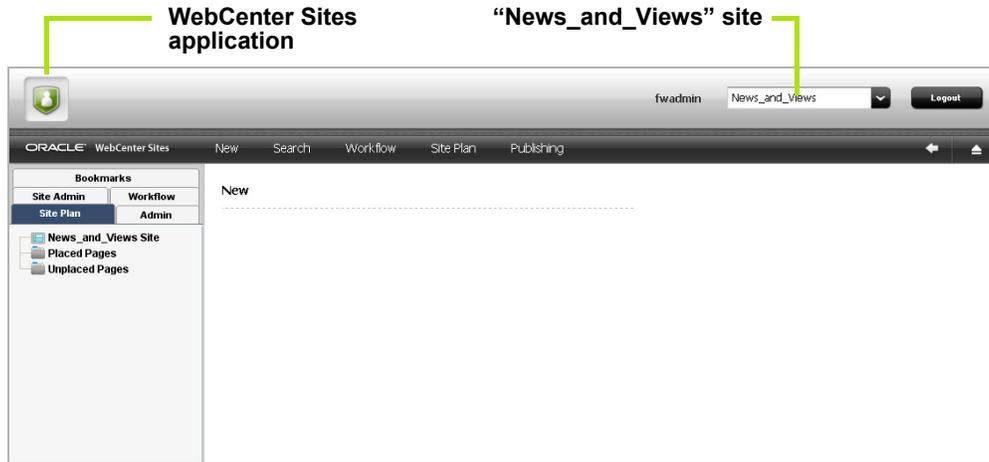
- Selecting **News_and_Views** from the menu displays the login screen. The site is listed in the drop-down menu; below is the application icon for WebCenter Sites Admin.

The screenshot shows the Oracle WebCenter Sites Admin login screen. The 'Site' dropdown menu is set to 'News_and_Views'. Below it, the 'Select App' section shows the 'WebCenter Sites Admin' application icon. A green arrow points from the text '“News_and_Views” site' to the selected site in the dropdown. Another green arrow points from the text 'WebCenter Sites Admin application' to the application icon.

“News_and_Views” site

WebCenter Sites Admin application

Once logged in, you will see the WebCenter Sites Admin application icon at the left and the name of the site at the right, in the drop-down menu. Subsequent access does not require login.



Enabling Tree Tabs

Sites created in the WEM Admin interface are exposed in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface, but not configured for use in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface. A general administrator must enable operations on each site by enabling the WebCenter Sites tree, tab by tab.

Enabling the WebCenter Sites Admin interface tree and tabs for a WEM site

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a general administrator:
 - a. Navigate to the following URL:
`http://<server>:<port>/<cs_context>/Xcelerate/LoginPage.html`
 - b. Enter your user name and password.
 - c. Click **Login**.
2. Enable the relevant WebCenter Sites tree tabs for the site that you created in the WEM Admin interface.
 - a. Navigate to the WebCenter Sites tree and select the **Admin** tab.
 - b. Double-click the **Tree** node.



- c. Individually select each tab you wish to enable. For example, suppose you want to enable the **Site Design** tab:
 - 1) From the list of tree tabs, click **Site Design**.
 - 2) In the “Tree Tab” form, click **Edit**.

The “Edit” form is rendered (for the **Site Design** tab).

Ctrl-click the sites where you wish to enable the Site Design tab

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Tree Tab: Site Design' form. It has several sections:

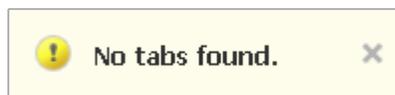
- Title:** Site Design
- Tooltip:** Site Design
- Sites:** A dropdown menu with 'News_and_Views' selected. A green arrow points to this dropdown with the text 'Ctrl-click the sites where you wish to enable the Site Design tab'.
- Required Roles:** A dropdown menu with 'AdvancedUser' selected.
- Tab Contents:** Two lists. The 'Available' list contains: Article, Article Category, Attribute, Collection, Content, Content Parent, Definition, Document. The 'Selected' list contains: Article. There are 'Add Selected Items' and 'Remove' buttons between these lists.
- Section Name:** History Definition
- Element Name:** OpenMarketX/celerate/AssetType/History/Val
- Buttons:** 'Add New Section' and 'Edit' buttons are below the Section and Element Name fields. 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons are at the bottom.
- ID:** 1331827450446

- 3) In the “Sites” selection box, select sites on which the tab must be enabled.
 - 4) Select roles that are allowed to access the tab.
 - 5) Select content for the tab.
 - 6) Click **Save**.
 - 7) If you wish to enable additional tabs, click **List all Tree Tabs** (at the bottom of the “Edit” form) and continue as in the steps above.
3. Now that you have enabled the WebCenter Sites tree and tabs on the sites, continue to the next section to make sure the tree and the tabs are rendered properly.

Verify the Tree Tabs are Enabled

The tabs you have enabled in the previous section are accessible only to users who share a role with each tab. Verify site by site that the tree and tabs are enabled.

1. Log in to the WebCenter Sites Admin interface as a user who shares one of the roles assigned to a given tab (or tabs).
2. Select the site. You should see the WebCenter Sites tree, along with the tabs you enabled for the site.
3. If the WebCenter Sites tree is not enabled, you will see the following error message.



Verify the site and role assignments for the user and the tab.

Chapter 6

WEM Admin Quick Reference

This chapter provides you with tips and a quick reference for managing and working with the sites, applications, users, and roles associated with the WEM Framework and includes the following sections:

- [Quick Tips for Managing the WEM Framework](#)
- [Managing Sites](#)
- [Managing Applications](#)
- [Managing Users](#)
- [Managing Roles](#)
- [Managing Profiles](#)

Quick Tips for Managing the WEM Framework

Before following instructions in the rest of this section, take note of a few tips:

- (Optional) If you are experimenting with WEM sites, users, and roles you may want to distinguish them from dedicated WebCenter Sites CM sites, users, and roles. For example, you can add a description for the site/user/role, or prefixing the name with “WEM_” (or a similar qualifier). **Note that once a site, user, or role is created, its name cannot be changed.**
- ACLs are required for user accounts. ACLs can be created only by general administrators and only in the WebCenter Sites **Admin** tab.
- Sharing a role to a user and an application grants the user access to the application in that site.
- Applications can have role-protected interface functions. Sharing a role to a user and an interface function grants the user access to the interface function.
- Groups provide access to REST. They must be configured in the WebCenter Sites Admin interface.
- Groups are used to control access to applications’ resources.

If a custom-built application does not specify a predefined user, authorize application users at the application and REST levels.

If a custom-built application specifies a predefined user, authorize that user at the system, application, and REST levels. Authorize application users at the application level.

The rest of this section provides you with a quick reference to help you create and manage sites, applications, users, and roles in the WEM Admin interface:

- [Managing Sites](#)
- [Managing Applications](#)
- [Managing Users](#)
- [Managing Roles](#)
- [Managing Profiles](#)

Managing Sites

Only general administrators can create, edit, and delete sites. The “Sites” screen is accessible to general and site administrators.

Table 3: Managing Sites

Admin	Action	Path
WEM General Admin	Create a site	WEM Admin interface > Sites > Add Site > <i>fill in the fields</i> > Save and Close Note: A site’s name can only contain alphanumeric characters (no symbols).
	Edit a site	WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to edit</i> > Edit > <i>modify the fields</i> > Save and Close Note: You cannot modify the name of a site.
	Delete a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to delete</i> > Delete 2. In the warning box, click Delete.
WEM General and Site Admins	Add an application to a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to add an application to</i> > Manage Site Apps > Assign Apps 2. In the “Select Apps for Site” form, select the applications you wish to add to the site and move them to the Selected list box. 3. Click Continue 4. In the “Assign Roles to App” form, select the roles you wish to assign to the applications and move them to the Selected list box. 5. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to add an application to a site, see “Managing Applications,” on page 63.</p>
	Assign users to a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to assign users to</i> > Manage Site Users > Assign Users 2. In the “Select Users for Site” form, select users to assign to the site and move them to the Selected list box. 3. Click Continue. 4. In the “Assign Roles to Users” form, select the roles you wish to assign to the users and move them to the Selected list box. 5. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to assign users to a site, see “Managing Users,” on page 64.</p>

Table 3: Managing Sites (continued)

Admin	Action	Path
WEM General and Site Admins (continued)	Reassign roles to a user	<p>Caution: Reassigning a user’s roles on a site in WEM may uncouple the user from certain applications on that site.</p> <p>To reassign roles to a user:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site whose user you wish to modify</i> > Manage Site Users 2. In the “Manage Site Users” screen: <i>mouse over the user whose site roles you wish to modify</i> > Assign Roles to User 3. In the “Assign Roles to User” form, assign new roles to the site user, or unassign roles, as necessary. 4. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to modify a user’s roles in a site, see “Managing Users,” on page 64.</p>
	Reassign roles to an application	<p>Caution: Reassigning an application’s roles on a site in WEM may uncouple the application from certain users on that site.</p> <p>To reassign roles to an application:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site whose application you wish to modify</i> > Manage Site Apps 2. In the “Manage Site Apps” screen: <i>mouse over the application whose site roles you wish to modify</i> > Assign Roles to App 3. In the “Assign Roles to App” form, assign new roles to the application, or unassign roles, as necessary. 4. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to modify an application’s roles in a site, see “Managing Applications,” on page 63.</p>
	Remove a user from a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to remove the user from</i> > Manage Site Users 2. In the “Manage Site Users” screen: <i>mouse over the user you wish to remove from the site</i> > Remove 3. In the warning box, click Remove. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to remove a user from a specific site, see “Managing Users,” on page 64.</p>
	Remove an application from a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Sites > <i>mouse over the site you wish to remove an application from</i> > Manage Site Apps 2. In the “Manage Site Apps” screen, <i>mouse over the application you wish to remove from the site</i> > Remove 3. In the warning box, click Remove. <p>Note: For general admins who want an alternate way to remove an application from a site, see “Managing Applications,” on page 63.</p>

Managing Applications

Only general administrators can modify applications (their descriptions). The “Apps” screen is accessible only to general administrators.

Table 4: Managing Applications

Action	Path
Modify an application	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Apps > <i>mouse over the application you wish to modify</i> > Edit > <i>modify the fields</i>: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name – Cannot be modified. • Tooltip – The name that appears when you mouse over an application’s icon. • Description – Short explanation describing the application. 2. Click Save and Close.
Assign an application to a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Apps > <i>mouse over the application you wish to assign to a site</i> > Manage App > Assign to Sites 2. In the “Select Sites for App” form, select the sites to which you will assign the application and move them to the Selected list box. 3. Click Continue. 4. In the “Assign Roles to App” form, select the role(s) you wish to assign to the application and move them to the Selected list box. 5. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For an alternate way to add an application to a site, see “Managing Sites,” on page 61.</p>
Reassign roles to an application	<p>Caution: Reassigning an application’s roles on a site in WEM may uncouple the application from certain users on that site.</p> <p>To reassign roles to an application:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Apps > <i>mouse over the application whose roles you wish to modify for a select site</i> > Manage App 2. In the “Manage App” screen: <i>mouse over the site in which you wish to modify the application’s roles</i> > Assign Roles to App 3. In the “Assign Roles to App” form, add roles to an application, or remove roles, as necessary. 4. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For an alternate way to modify an application’s roles in a site, see “Managing Sites,” on page 61.</p>
Remove an application from a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Apps > <i>mouse over the application you wish to remove from the site</i> > Manage App 2. In the “Manage App” screen, <i>mouse over the site you wish to remove the application from</i> > Remove 3. In the warning box, click Remove. <p>Note: For an alternate way to remove an application from a site, see “Managing Sites,” on page 61.</p>

Managing Users

Only general administrators can create, edit, and delete users. The “Users” screen is accessible only to general administrators.

Table 5: Managing Users

Action	Path
Create a user	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> WEM Admin interface > Users > Add User > <i>fill in the fields</i>: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ACLs – ACLs determine the user’s access permissions to the database. Note: You cannot create ACLs in the WEM Admin interface. Groups – Groups determine the user’s access permissions to REST (applications’ resources). Two default groups are configured: RestAdmin (a general administrator group) and SiteAdmin_AdminSite (a site administrator group). Click Save and Close. <p>Note: The user is able to log in. To access sites and applications, the user must be enabled.</p>
Enable a user	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to enable</i> > Manage User > Assign to Sites In the “Select Sites for User” form: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you are enabling a general administrator, assign the user to AdminSite. If you are enabling a site administrator, assign the user to a site other than AdminSite. If you are enabling a regular user, assign the user to a site other than AdminSite. Click Continue. In the “Assign Roles to User” form: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you are enabling a general administrator, assign the user the GeneralAdmin role. If you are enabling a site administrator, assign the user the SiteAdmin role. If you are enabling a regular user, assign the user roles that are not GeneralAdmin or SiteAdmin. Click Save and Close.
Assign a user to a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to assign to the site</i> > Manage User > Assign to Sites In the “Select Sites for User” form, select the site(s) that you wish to assign to the user and move them to the Selected list box. Click Continue. In the “Assign Roles to User” form, select the roles you wish to assign to the user and move them to the Selected list box. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: For an alternate way to add a user to a site, see “Managing Sites,” on page 61.</p>
Edit a user	<p>WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to modify</i> > Edit > <i>modify the desired fields</i> > Save and Close</p> <p>Note: You cannot modify a user’s name once the user is saved.</p>

Table 5: Managing Users *(continued)*

Action	Path
Reassign roles to a user	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user whose roles you wish to modify</i> > Manage User 2. In the “Manage User” screen: <i>mouse over the site you wish to modify the user’s roles in</i> > Assign Roles to User 3. In the “Assign Roles to User” form add roles to a user, or remove roles, as necessary. 4. Click Save and Close.
Assign a user to a group	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to assign to a group</i> > Edit 2. In the “Groups” field, select the appropriate group(s) and move them to the Selected list box. 3. Click Save and Close. <p>Note: Groups provide access to REST. They are used to control access to applications’ resources.</p>
Remove a user from a site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to remove from a site</i> > Manage User > <i>mouse over the site you wish to remove the user from</i> > Remove 2. In the warning box, click Remove. <p>Note: For an alternate way to remove a user from a site, see “Managing Sites,” on page 61.</p>
Delete a user from WEM	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user you wish to remove from the system</i> > Delete 2. In the warning box, click Delete.

Managing Roles

Only general administrators can create, edit, and delete roles. The “Roles” screen is accessible only to general administrators

Table 6: Managing Roles

Action	Path
Add a role	WEM Admin interface > Roles > Add Role > <i>fill in the fields</i> > Save and Close
Edit a role	WEM Admin interface > Roles > <i>mouse over the role you wish to modify</i> > Edit > <i>modify the desired fields</i> > Save and Close Note: You cannot modify a role’s name once the role is saved.
Delete a role	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. WEM Admin interface > Roles > <i>mouse over the role you wish to remove</i> > Delete 2. In the warning box, click Delete. <p>Note: If the role is assigned to users and/or applications, it cannot be deleted until you unassign the role from the user and applications. You will be presented with the “Role Dependencies” screen is rendered. Review the table of dependencies. Delete all Dependencies removes the role from its users and applications and deletes the role from the system.</p>

Managing Profiles

General administrators can modify user profiles.

Table 7: Managing Profiles

User	Action	Path
WEM General Admin	Modify a user's profile	WEM Admin interface > Users > <i>mouse over the user's name whose profile you wish to modify</i> > Edit > <i>modify the desired fields</i> > Save and Close
All WEM users	Modify your profile	WEM Admin interface > open the applications bar > <i>click your user name</i> > <i>modify the desired fields</i> > Save and Close

